**Task:**
- Can you think about measures that fall under the Avoid, Shift and Improve framework?
- You can also provide examples of ASI measures that you have implemented in your city.

**Mobilise Your City**

## AVOID (or reduce) the need to travel

Example: Land use planning
- Attractive subcentres
- Built suitable infrastructure services near to home

### City examples

- **Maputo**: decentralise the services
- **Kharkiv**: reconstruction of old industrial areas in a suitable way

## SHIFT to sustainable modes of transport

Example: New bike-sharing system
- Strengthen public transport offer
- Improve the infrastructure for walking
- Organise events for the promotion of the bicycle
- Encourage governments to invest more in NMT infrastructure (especially footpaths)
- Make PT more attractive

### City examples

- Strenghten public transport in **Poltava** and **Zhytomyr** with trolleybuses and improve walking infrastructure
- In **Mandalay** most users use motorbikes, even for short trips – improve walking infrastructure to make it an attractive alternative.
- **Addis Ababa**: Implementing a BRT system; Public bike share system
- **Kharkiv**: new metro lanes and purchase of new carriages

## IMPROVE energy efficiency of transport modes

Example: Renewable/alternative fuels
- Alternative/renewable fuels for moto-taxi: electric

### City examples

- Electric moto-taxis in **Kamapala** supported by Ademe and AFD
- **Maputo**: migration to CNG to avoid the use of fossil fuels
- **Kharkiv**: purchase of additional rolling stock